

How to write the IB Extended Essay with clear conscience

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Why are we here today?

- The reasons for citations
- To cite or not to cite
- Citation vs. paraphrase
- Citation vs. reference record
- Citation methods
- Citation styles
- (In)famous plagiarists
- Outsourcing the hard labour

The reasons for citations

Why do we cite at all?

The reasons for citations

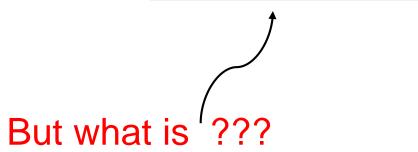
- The most important is to distinguish your own thoughts and contributions from those already expressed by someone else
- Citation provides a trace back to the source of a thought
- Citations support your own research (supporting your statements with authority)
- But mainly...

Stealing is wrong

Theft of an idea is also theft; intellectual property is also property

To cite or not to cite

- We cite everything that's not from our head, i.e.:
 - Direct quotations
 - Paraphrase of someone else
 - Summary of someone else's work
 - Facts and data that aren't <u>common knowledge</u>



To cite or not to cite

- Some facts are so well-known and taken for granted that they don't have to be cited
 - Water boils at 100°C
 - The Earth orbits around the Sun
- But not all common knowledge is actually true*
 - All birds can fly
 - The Great Wall of China is the only man-made structure visible from space
 - Humans have 5 senses
- When not sure or debunking a myth, always cite (use e.g. an encyclopedia)

^{*}For more, see: http://www.informationisbeautiful.net/visualizations/common-mythconceptions-worlds-most-contagious-falsehoods/

Summarize it, but correctly!

The Effects of Country Music on Suicide¹

This article assesses the link between country music and metropolitan suicide rates. Country music is hypothesized to nurture a suicidal mood through its concerns with problems common in the suicidal population, such as marital discord, alcohol abuse, and alienation from work. The results of a multiple regression analysis of 49 metropolitan areas show that the greater the airtime devoted to country music, the greater the white suicide rate.

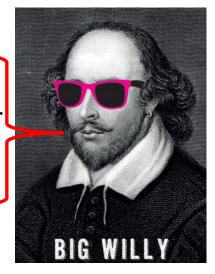
How should it appear in the news?

- Immigrants spread country music to kill off the white population!
- Country music causes alcoholism and raises unemployment and divorce rates.
- Country music proved to be fatal for socially excluded individuals.
- Johnny Cash revealed to be a mass murderer.

Citation vs. paraphrase

- When to paraphrase?
- When we want to sum up somebody else's thought(s)

Richard III.
has seen better
winters.





Shakespeare (Big Willy) Funny Poster. In: Shakespeare (Big Willy) Funny Poster [online]. ©AllPosters.com [5.9.2016]. Available at: http://www.allposters.com/-sp/Shakespeare-Big-Willy-Funny-Poster-Posters_i9843569_.htm

King Richard III. In: BBC – History - King Richard III [online]. © BBC [5.9.2016]. Available at: http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/people/king_richard_iii

"Now is the winter of our discontent Made glorious summer by this sun of York, And all the clouds that loured upon our house In the deep bosom of the ocean buried. Now are our brows bound with victorious wreaths, Our bruisèd arms hung up for monuments, Our stern alarums changed to merry meetings, Our dreadful marches to delightful measures. Grim-visaged war hath smoothed his wrinkled front, And now, instead of mounting barbèd steeds To fright the souls of fearful adversaries, He capers nimbly in a lady's chamber To the lascivious pleasing of a lute. But I that am not shaped for sportive tricks Nor made to court an amorous looking-glass, I that am rudely stamped and want love's majesty To strut before a wanton ambling nymph, I that am curtailed of this fair proportion, Cheated of feature by dissembling nature, Deformed, unfinished, sent before my time Into this breathing world scarce half made up. And that so lamely and unfashionable That dogs bark at me as I halt by them, Why, I, in this weak piping time of peace, Have no delight to pass away the time, Unless to see my shadow in the sun And descant on mine own deformity. And therefore, since I cannot prove a lover, To entertain these fair well-spoken days, I am determinèd to prove a villain And hate the idle pleasures of these days. Plots have I laid, inductions dangerous, By drunken prophecies, libels and dreams To set my brother Clarence and the king In deadly hate the one against the other. And if King Edward be as true and just As I am subtle, false and treacherous, This day should Clarence closely be mewed up About a prophecy which says that 'G' Of Edward's heirs the murderer shall be. Dive, thoughts, down to my soul, here Clarence comes."1

SHAKESPEARE, William and Janis LULL. King Richard III. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2009, pp. 61-64.

Citation vs. reference item

- A reference item identifies an original source in your reference list SHAKESPEARE, William and Janis LULL. *King Richard III*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2009. 253 p. ISBN 978-0-521-73556-8.
- Use a citation to acknowledge the work of others in your essay text; when you cite specifically, you will mention the page (if available) for the source of content

"Now is the winter of our discontent Made glorious summer by this sun of York."

(1st citation) SHAKESPEARE, William and Janis LULL. *King Richard III*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2009, p. 61.

(2nd, 3rd...) SHAKESPEARE and LULL. *King Richard III.*, p. 61.

(subsequent citations) Ibid, p. 61.

Reference list













• BOOK:

AUTHOR

YEAR

BOOK

LOCATION

PUBLISHER

Telotte, J. (1995). Replications: a robotic history of the science fiction film. Urbana: University of Illinois Press.



















 CHAPTER IN A COLLECTION:

AUTHOR

YEAR

CHAPTER TITLE

EDITOR(S)

BOOK

PAGE (EXTENT)

LOCATION

PUBLISHER

Gunn, J. (2003). The Reality Paradox in the Matrix. In G. Yeffeth (ed.), *Taking the red pill: science, philosophy and religion in The Matrix* (pp. 59-70). Chicago: Independent Publishers Group.

Reference list















THESIS:

AUTHOR

YEAR

TITLE

DISSERTATION

(INSTITUTION)

URL

Richards, G. (2016). Caffeinated energy drink use in adolescents and young adults: associations with mental health, academic performance, and problem behaviour (Doctoral dissertation). Retrieved from http://orca.cf.ac.uk/id/eprint/96262.













ONLINE ARTICLE:

AUTHOR

DATE OF CREATION/UPDATE

TITLE

WEBPAGE

URL

Larkin, K. (2010, August 17). Attack of the ancient "zombie" ants. *Nature News*. Retrieved from http://www.nature.com/news/2010/100817/full/news.2010.415.html.

Citation systems: author-date/parenthesis



Instead of being strictly antimachine, the modern Luddite impulse typically reflects an anti-inequality ideology (Ford 2014; Hanson 2015). Noted MIT economist David Autor openly confessed this point of view when quoted in the *Wall Street Journal*: "The real problem I see with automation is that it's contributed to growing inequality" (qtd. in Aeppel 2015). Recent technological advances in the workplace

Cowen, Tyler. 2011. The Great Stagnation: How America Ate All the Low-Hanging Fruit of Modern History, Got Sick, and Will (Eventually) Feel Better. New York: Dutton Adult.

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Doherty, Brian. 2015. Meet the "Reason." Reason, January, 80.

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Frick, Walter. 2015. Synthesis: Technology Doesn't Always Beat Labor. Harvard Business Review, March, 126-27.



Citation systems: author-number

In text

Operative treatment of displaced and comminuted radial head fractures requires internal fixation with plates and screws in cases where reconstruction can be done and replacement with a radial head prosthesis when the radial head is unreconstructable.^[7] Some biomechanical studies have emphasized the importance of correctly sizing the radial head prosthesis at the time of implantation.^[8] In unstable elbow fractures, accurate implant size is a significant factor to prevent subluxation of the radial head.^[7]

Puchwein *et al.*^[7] and Captier *et al.*^[9] found the mean AP diameter of the radial head at its widest part as 2.3 and 2.16 cm, respectively, and in the transverse plane as 2.24 and 2.1 cm, respectively, while in our study, we got the values as 1.91 and 1.85 cm, respectively. Puchwein *et al.* also found the mean radial head length on medial and lateral sides as 1.17 and 1.18 cm, respectively, while in our study we got the values as 0.9 and 0.75 cm, respectively.^[7] Our values are less than those reported by Puchwein *et al.*, which may be because they measured the values on CT scan and we did it on dry bone.

In references

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své. Vedoucí postavení komunistické strany totiž znamenalo neúprosnou ideologizaci kultury, která se projevila ustavením žánrového monopolu socialistického realismu: "Realistickou formu doplňoval komunisticky stranický obsah s optimistickým vyzněním. Umělec byl povinován se stát aktivní součástí socialistické revoluce a svou cílenou tvorbou ji uspišovat."

V pojetí sovětského kulturního ideologa Andreje Ždanova se umění stalo součástí třídního boje a socialistický realismus měl za úkol vychovat nového člověka. K tomu přispěla i nová média a jejich vzrůstající dostupnost. Hlavním kritériem se stala masovost – kultura musela být přístupná i (či spíše především) těm nejnižším vrstvám na rozdíl od buržoazní minulosti, kdy byla vyhrazena mohovitým jedincům. Charakteristické byly folklorní prvky, šablonovitost postav a optimismus v podobě vítězství "dobra" nad "zlem"; díla náročnější na pochopení byla odsuzována jako "formalistická". Kultura se stala pouhým nástrojem ideologické propagandy v boji s kapitalistickým a imperialistickým nepřítelem. Kulturní styky se Západem proto byly zapovězené a jakýkoliv průnik "buržoazní" kultury do Československa byl považován za ideologickou diverzi. Doba považován za ideologickou diverzi.

⁶ HOUDA, Přemysl a Jan RATAJ. Československo v proměnách komunistického režimu. Praha: Oeconomica, 2010, s. 94-6.

Citation systems: footnotes

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CHADIMA, Mikoláš. Alternativa.In Kmeny 0: městské subkultury a nezávislé společenské proudy před rokem 1989. 1. vyd. Praha: Bigg Boss & Yinachi, 2013.

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⁸ MERVART, Jan. Kultura v karanténě: Umělecké svazy a jejich konsolidace za rané normalizace. Praha: Nakladatelství Lidové noviny, 2015. s. 12.

⁹ HOUDA a RATAJ. Československo v proměnách…, s. 97.

KNAPÍK, Jiří. V zajetí moci: kulturní politika, její systém a aktéři 1948-1956. Praha: Libri, 2006, s. 97.

Citation styles

- How you cite depends on what your school (later university, lecturer or publisher) requires
- Only one style and method should be used consistently
- APA

ASIMOV, I. (2008). I, robot. New York: Bantam Books.

Chicago (16th edition)

Asimov, Isaac. 2008. I, Robot. Robot Series. New York: Bantam Books.

• <u>ČSN ISO 690</u>

ASIMOV, Isaac. I, robot. New York: Bantam Books, 2008, 224 p. Robot series. ISBN 9780553382563.

- IEEE
- I. Asimov, I, robot. New York: Bantam Books, 2008.
- MLA (7th edition)

Asimov, Isaac. I, Robot. New York: Bantam Books, 2008. Print. Robot Series.

Pictures

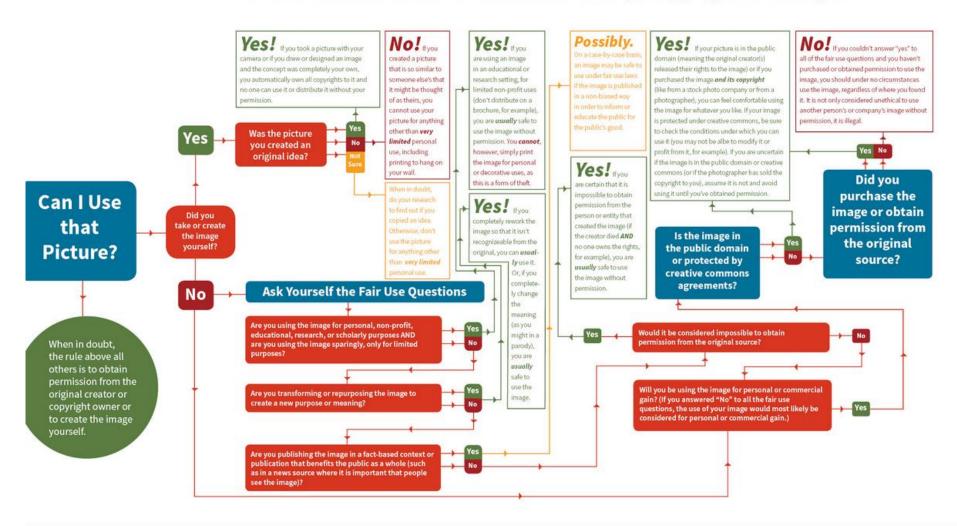
Artist. (Year created). *Title.* [Medium] City: Gallery / Museum.



Hokusai, K. (1932). *Under the Wave off Kanagawa*. [Polychrome woodblock print] New York: The Metropolitan Museum of Art.

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Movies

Title. (Year). [medium] Directed by. Place of origin: Publisher



Star Wars: Epizoda IV - Nová naděje

Hvězdné války: Epizoda IV - Nová naděje Hvězdné války

(další názvy)

Sci-Fi / Dobrodružný / Fantasy / Akční USA, 1977, 121 min (SE: 125 min)

Režie: George Lucas Scénář: George Lucas Kamera: Gilbert Taylor Hudba: John Williams

Star Wars: Episode IV - A New Hope. (1977). [film] Directed by G. Lucas. USA: Lucasfilm.



Lectures



Justice

Justice, one of the most famous courses taught at Harvard College, is an introduction to moral and political philosophy, offering an opportunity to discuss contemporary dilemmas and controversies.





Presenter. (Year). Presentation title. [Lecture]. Location/Institution, Date.

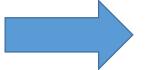
Sandel, M. (2009). *Justice: The Moral Side of Murder.* [Lecture]. Harvard University, 4th September 2009.

YouTube video:

Author/Corporation. (Year). *Title of video*. [Video].

Avaliable at: <u>URL</u>.

[Access date].





TED Talks (2016). *Inside the mind of a master procrastinator* | *Tim Urban*. [Video] Available at: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=arj7oStGLkU [2017-05-02].

Karl-Theodor zu Gutenberg

German Minister of
 Defense, rising star of the
 CDU; accused of plagiarism
 in 2011 → resigned, stripped
 of PhD



Source: Karl-Theodor zu Gutenberg. In: *Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia* [online]. [Cit 6.9.2016]. Available at: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Karl-Theodor_zu_Guttenberg.

 Pál Schmitt – Hungarian fencer, diplomat and politician. Elected president of Hungary in 2010; two years later, exposure of plagiarism in his doctoral thesis → resigned, stripped of PhD



Source: Pál Schmitt. In: *Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia* [online]. [Cit 6.9.2016]. Available at: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/P%C3%A1I_Schmitt.

 Enrique Peña Nieto – President of Mexico, accused by academics of copying 29 % of his dissertation from other authors with no references to them → no consequences so far (except for lower approval ratings)



Source: Mexico president Enrique Peña Nieto plagiarized thesis for law degree: report. In: *The Guardian* [online]. [Cit 3.11.2016]. Available at:

https://www.theguardian.com/world/2016/aug/22/mexico-president-enrique-pena-nieto-plagiarized-thesis-law-degree.

 Melania Trump – Wife of a US president; in her speech at the Republican National Convention in July 2016 she used whole paragraphs from Michelle Obama's 2008 speech → Donald Trump elected president of the USA



Source: 11 Hilarious Melania Trump RNC Speech Memes (Photos). In: *The Wrap* [online]. [Cit 6.9.2016]. Available at: http://www.thewrap.com/11-hilarious-melania-trump-rnc-speech-memes-photos/.



Melania Trump RNC speech | July 18, 2016



 Don't make the same mistake as Melania

From a young age, my parents impressed on me the values that you work hard for what you want in life, that your word is your bond and you do what you say and keep your promise, that you treat people with respect. They taught and showed me values and morals in their daily lives. That is a lesson that I continue to pass along to our son," Trump said.

And we need to pass those lessons on to the many generations to follow. Because we want our children in this nation to know that the only limit to your achievements is the strength of your dreams and your willingness to work for them."



Michelle
Obama

DNC speech | August 25, 2008



And Barack and I were raised with so many of the same values: that you work hard for what you want in life; that your word is your bond and you do what you say you're going to do; that you treat people with dignity and respect, even if you don't know them, and even if you don't agree with them.

And Barack and I set out to build lives guided by these values, and to pass them on to the next generation. Because we want our children -- and all children in this nation -- to know that the only limit to the height of your achievements is the reach of your dreams and your willingness to work for them."



Citation managers

Tools for generating and managing reference items:

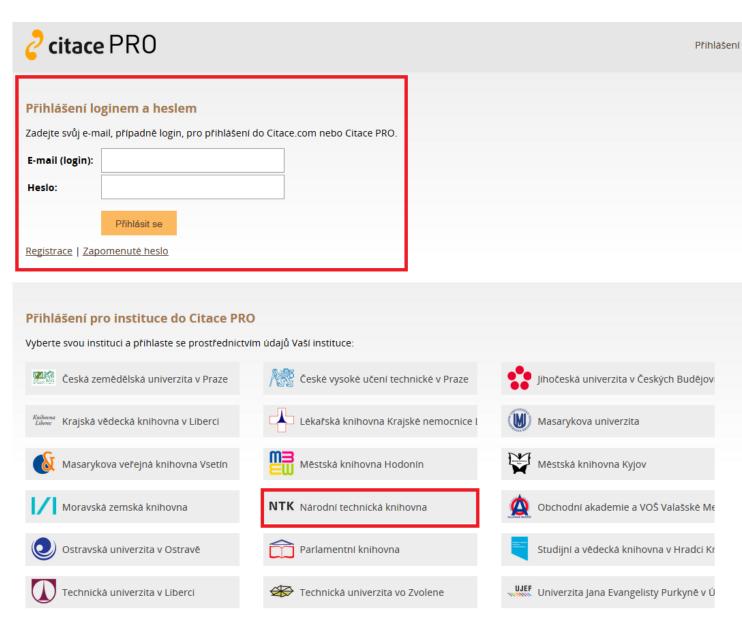


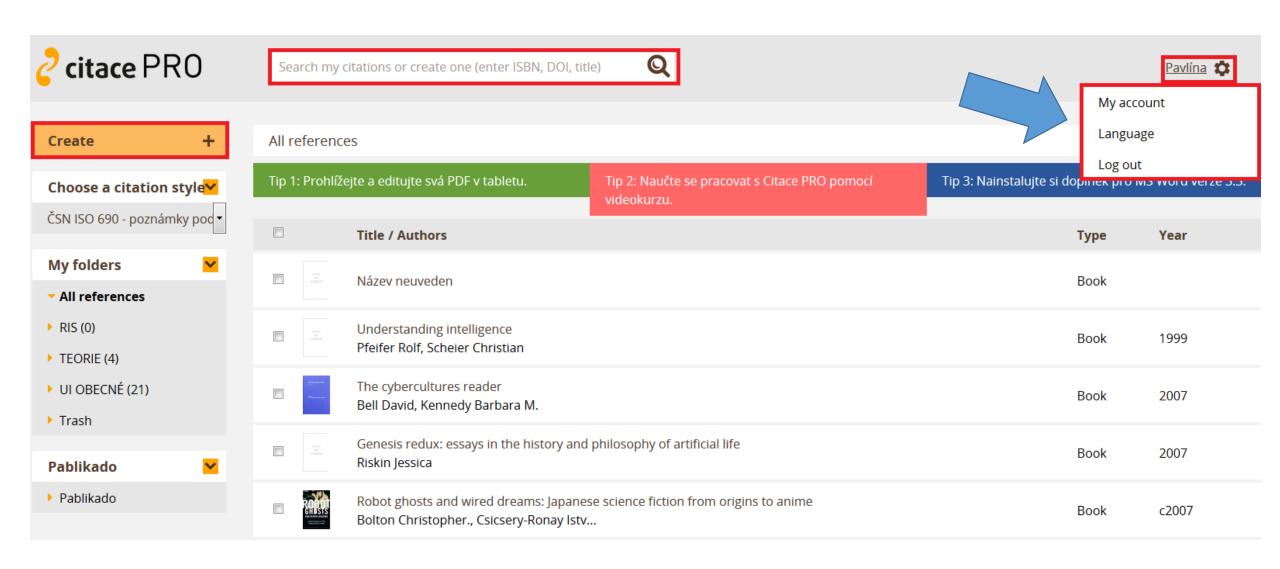
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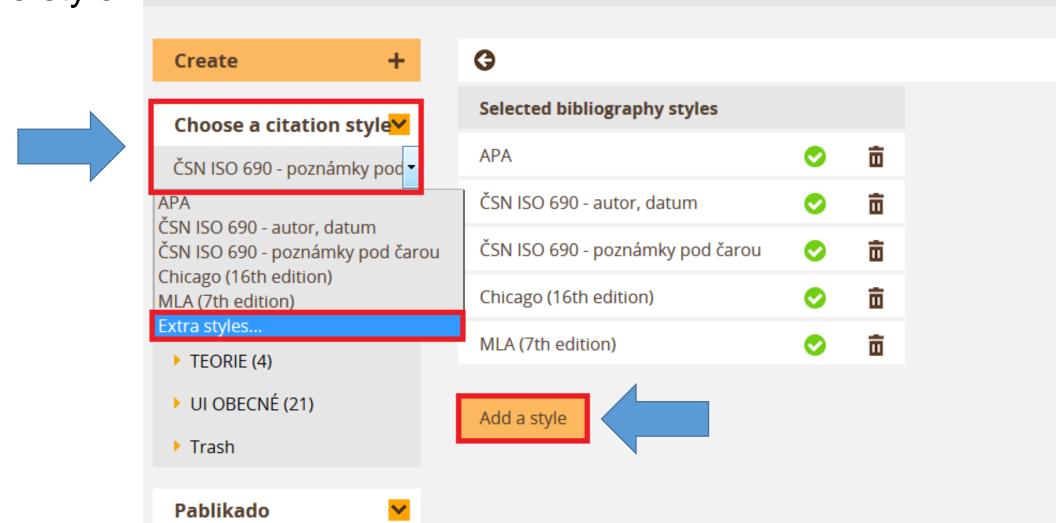
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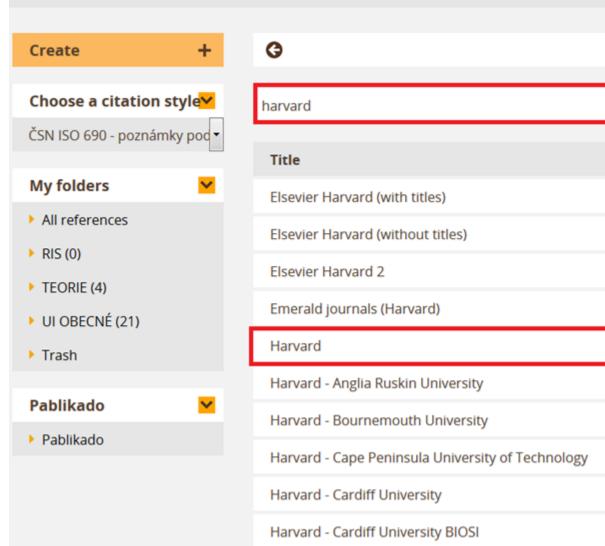


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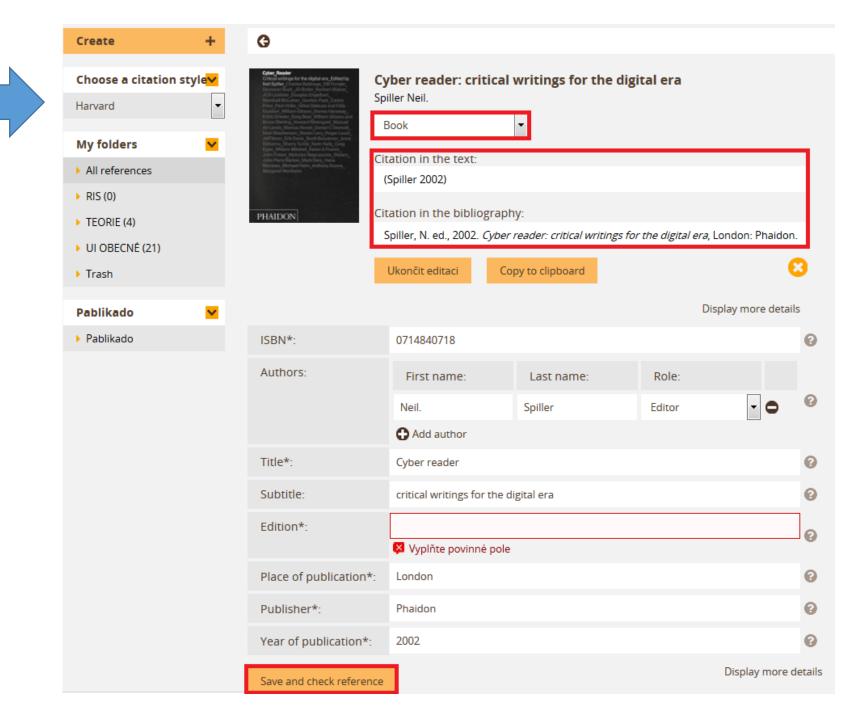
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	The cybercultures reader Bell David, Kennedy Barbara M.		Book	2007
The second secon	Genesis redux: essays in the history Riskin Jessica	and philosophy of artificial life	Book	2007
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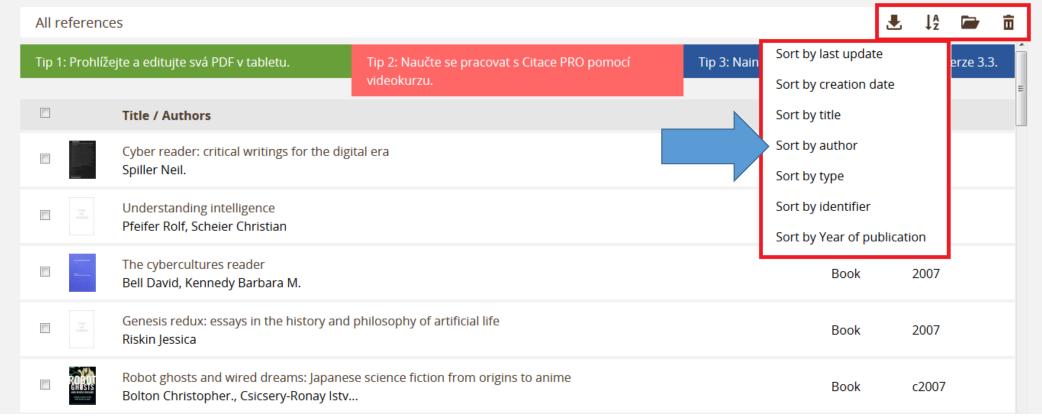
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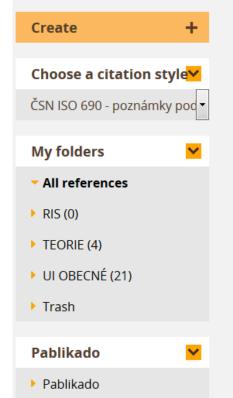
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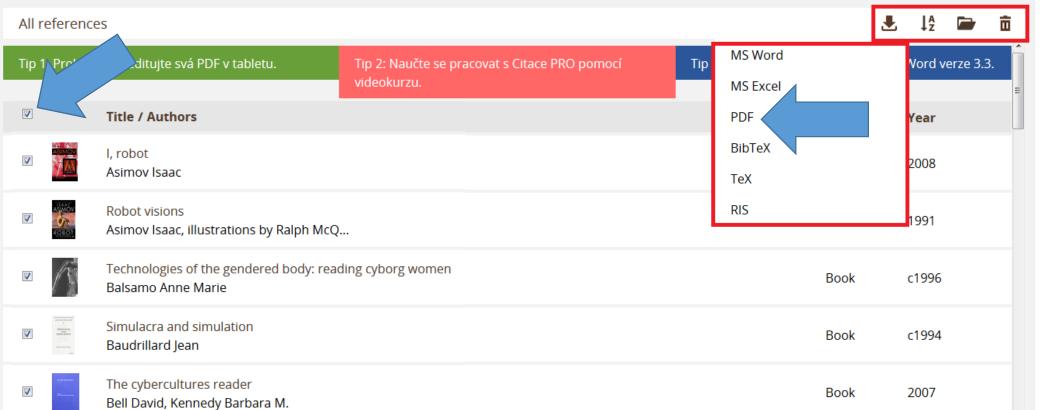








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ASIMOV, Isaac a ILLUSTRATIONS BY RALPH MCQUARRIE. *Robot visions*. New York: Penguin Books, 1991. ISBN 9780451450647.

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CAVALLARO, Dani. Cyberpunk and cyberculture: science fiction and the work of William Gibson. Somerset, N.J.: Distributed in the U.S. by Transaction Publishers, 2000, xxi, 258 p. ISBN 0485006073.

210 mm

Questions?